

## **FORWARD BY Deborah Ryan**

Frank Lascelles: the Man Who Staged the Empire and lived in Sibford Gower (1875-1934)

n the early twentieth century a new meaning was given to the word 'pageant' when Louis Napoleon Parker produced his elaborate outdoor play at Sherborne in 1905. This new form of drama captured the popular imagination and a wave of 'pageantitis' swept Britain. Pageants were dramas in which the place is the hero and its history is the plot, performed by casts of hundreds, if not thousands, of amateurs of all classes. They were thought to induce local and national pride and were thus a good way of educating the public.

One of the most prolific pageant masters was Sibford Gower born Frank Lascelles. Frank was born Frank William Thomas Charles Stevens on 30 July 1875. His father was the Rev. Edward Thomas Stevens, the village's vicar. Frank attended the village school and won his way to read English Literature at Keeble College, Oxford University, where he was a leading light of the dramatic society. After Oxford, he worked as an actor in London between 1904 and 1906 at Sir Herbert Beerbohm Tree's His Majesty's. It was during this time that he changed his name from Stevens to Lascelles. Frank invented a grander persona for himself that misted over his humble origins. Indeed, he held the title of Lord of the Manor of Sibford Gower and created a new manor house out of an old barn in the village, despite the fact that there was already a manor house standing. He entertained friends such as Ivor Novello lavishly, also putting on plays for the villagers in his gardens. He was passionately attached to Sibford and the beautiful house that he created. Lascelles was a prominent member of the local community, serving on the Parish Council and the Town Estate Trustees and also building a new village hall.

Lascelles' staged his first pageant in 1907. The Oxford Historical was a great success, despite initial reservations by the University authorities and a student riot. The following year he organised the celebrations for the Tercentenary of Canada at Quebec. Lascelles enlisted the services of the Iroquois Indians and was made an honorary chief under the name of Tehonikonraka, 'the man of infinite resource'. In 1909 he organised the Bath Historical Pageant and was Master of Pageantry at the celebration of the opening of the Union Parliament of South Africa in Cape Town. He was made a chief of the Basutos under the name of Rakalello, 'the father of wonderful thoughts'.

The following year he organised the Pageant of London, performed by a cast of 15,000. In 1912 Lascelles was Master of the Pageant at the Coronation Durbar at Calcutta with the participation of over 300,000 indigenous peoples and troops and also produced Thomas Hardy's The Dynasts. In 1923 he was Master of the Harrow Pageant and the following year Master of the Bristol Pageant (Cradle of the Empire) and the Pageant of Empire at the British Empire Exhibition, Wembley. Lascelles' imperial triumphs earned him the epithet 'the man who staged the empire'. A number of local historical pageants followed in Carlisle (1928), Stoke-on-Trent (Wedgwood Bicentenary Celebrations) (1930), Rochester (1931), Bradford (1931), Barking (1931), Leicester (1932), Essex (1932), and Kent (1932).

Lascelles also practised sculpture; among his subjects were the Prince of Wales, the Duke of Connaught, Earl Grey and the Aga Khan. He sculpted a memorial to

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# SIBFORD MILLENNIUM PAGEANT

The Sibford Millennium Pageant is a community project to celebrate the year 2000. It depicts important events in the life of the three communities of Sibford Gower, Sibford Ferris and Burdrop.

Events that were often of national and sometimes international importance.

This small north Oxfordshire community has reflected the development of life in rural England from early Roman times through to the start of the third millennium. Names and locations have revealed a wealth of history and formed the basis of research that led to the creation of this exciting project.

#### **Management Committee**

Chairman Secretaries Treasurer David Ryall Peter Baseby, Ann Stevenson & Helen Evans Vera Jones

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Phyllis Webb
Martin Layer
Lynda Conway
Sarah Darvill
Ann Lewis
Mrs Williams
Gilian Soden

## SIBFORD MILLENNIUM PAGEANT ACT ONE

#### Act 1 - Scene 1

## In the Beginning

Our story begins two thousand years hence by a trickling stream in a deep wooded valley. A Roman ordinance depot is just two miles distant on the far side of the hill.

Time Spirit Richard Hartree Vanessa Bloxham

#### Act 1 - Scene 2

## Saxon Sibford

Several hundred years have passed and Saxon Britain has emerged from the dark ages.

1st Saxon - Sabin

Steve Wilkinson

2nd Saxon - Poulton

Andrew Gordon

Time Spirit Richard Hartree Vanessa Bloxham

Young Sabin

James Keningale

Saxon Villagers

## Act 1 - Scene 3

## Norman Sibford

The year is 1066. News of events in the south travel slowly through the land.

Norman Soldier

Tom Pratt Jnr

1st Saxon - Sabin

Steve Wilkinson

2nd Saxon - Poulton

Andrew Gordon

Young Sabin

James Keningale

Mrs Sabin

Ann Young

Mounted Norman Soldiers, Saxon Villagers and Norman Soldiers

## Act 1 - Scene 4

## A Saxon Lament

The conquerors impose an iron will that is to change the land forever.

Saxon Villagers

#### Act 1 - Scene 5

Doomsday Book

Throughout the land new lords and masters claim their spoils of battle and make their mark with new and foreign sounding names.

Herald Bee Webber
Edmund de Ferreres John Mulley
Hugh de Goher Dave Bennett
2nd Saxon - Poulton Andrew Gordon
Mrs Sabin Ann Young
Young Sabin James Keningale

Saxon Villagers and Norman Soldiers

#### Act 1 - Scene 6

## Medieval Sibford

Life relentlessly marches on. The Sibfords settle down to an ordered period with relative prosperity.

Herald Bee Webber
1st Saxon - Sabin Steve Wilkinson
Villager - Lamb - Hugh Pidgeon
Miss Lamb - Emily Smith
2nd Saxon - Poulton Andrew Gordon

Saxon Villagers

#### Act 1 - Scene 7

## The Knights Templars

As time goes by, Sibford's influence reaches to far and distant lands.

Knight Templars

Villager - Mrs Lamb

Agnes of Sibford

Agnes' Lady

Villager - Lamb

Villager - Lamb

Villager - Poulton

Young Poulton

Karen Websdale & Nick Walsh

Liz Smith

Tara Overend

Sue Freestone

Hugh Pidgeon

Andrew Gordon

Jonathan Young

Villagers and Monks

## Act 1 - Scene 8

## A Country Scene

In wood and glade, on track or path, listen and watch. There are other inhabitants of this rural setting.

Spirit Venessa Bloxham
Sprites Cleo Jones, James Keningale
Tom Keningale, Emily Smith
Amy Walsh, Ryan Wilkinson

#### Act 1 - Scene 9

## Shakespeare's England

The year is 1594 and yet more strangers find their way into the rolling hills that surround our small community.

Tom - a player Dick - a player

Harry - A player

William Shakespeare

Hal John

Spirit Shepherd

Shepherd's Boy

Sheep Dog

Arnold Kuenzler-Byrt

Dave Bennett Penny England

James Wimbush

Tom Spackman Jonathan Young

Venessa Bloxham

Andrew Gordon

Lexie Agnew

Snaffles

Sprites

#### END OF ACT ONE.

## INTERVAL

Light refreshments, ice cream, soft drinks and a licensed bar together with Panel greeting cards, tea towels and other souvenirs are available at the rear of the auditorium

## Sibford Millennium Exhibition and Millennium Panels

An exhibition showing life in the Sibfords at the turn of the last century is being staged in Frank Lascelles 'Manor House' opposite the Wykham Arms Pub in Sibford Gower. In addition to many old photographs and memorabilia of the period, there are programmes, photographs and other items from some of Frank Lascelles pageants.

The exhibition also displays six magnificent embroidered panels depicting the rich tapestry of village life at the turn of the twentieth century.

Master-minded by Sibfordian Mollie Picken, nearly seventy people worked on the project over a period of three years, producing more than 100 hand painted and embroidered pieces.

The exhibition is open between 5pm and 7pm on Thursday 22nd June and Friday 23rd, and from 4pm to 7pm on Saturday 24th June

## SIBFORD MILLENNIUM PAGEANT ACT TWO

## Act II - Scene 10 The Winds of Change

A hundred years have passed and the Sibfords find they are not immune from the influences of a wider world

Girl - Wycherly Mrs Wycherly 1st Putitan 2nd Puritan Villager - Mrs Lamb

**Emily Smith** Ann Spackman Mike Lewis Anne Lewis Liz Smith

Puritans and Villagers

#### Act II - Scene 11

## **Progressive Sibford**

Our communities embraced the movement towards popular education and the school which can be seen at the top of the field was well established by 1590

Time Villager - Wycherly Villager - Poulton

Richard Hartree Steve Wilkinson

Andrew Gordon

Villagers, Girls and Boys of Sibford Endowed School

#### Act II - Scene 12

## The Eve of Conflict

Great armies mass just 10 miles hence, yet our community remains but lightly scared

King Charles Villager - Wycherly Lt. Andrews Mrs Wycherly

Tim Newcombe Steve Wilkinson

Tom Pratt Jnr.

Soldier Spirit

Ann Spackman Dave Bennett

Venessa Bloxham

Villagers and Cavalier Soldiers

Act II - Scene 13

## The Civil war

Strife and conflict rage throughout the land

Villagers

#### Act II - Scene 14

## **More Settled Times**

"For the people. And truly I desire their liberty and freedom, as much as anybody whomsoever; but I must tell you that their liberty and their freedom consists in having of government those laws by which their life and their goods may be most their own" From the final speech by Charles 1, January 30, 1649.

#### Villagers and Soldiers

#### Scene 15

## A Major Influence

Thirty years have passed and Sibford is prepared to embrace new thoughts and ideals.

Villager - Payne
Villager - Gilkes
Villager - Poulton
George Fox
Margaret Fox
Villager - Sabin
Harris
Norman Nash
Arnold Kuenzler-Byrt
Andrew Gordon
Sue Freestone
Tara Overend
Steve Wilkinson
Hugh Pidgeon

Villagers

Glennis Hutchinson

#### Scene 16

## Sibford School

Villager - Mrs Hopkyns

George Fox spent his last years in England, helping to establish Quaker schools and communities and lobbying for passage of the Act of Toleration.

Wagon Master Daisy Sadler
Rebecca Thompson Ilone Jones
Headmaster - Mr Routh Timothy Wimbush

Pupils and Teachers

## Scene 17

## A Time for Reflection

So many events, so little time for reminiscence.

Time Richard Hartree Spirit Venessa Bloxham Villager - Sabin Steve Wilkinson Villager - Poulton Andrew Gordon Villager - Lamb Hugh Pidgeon Villager - Mrs Lamb Liz Smith Villager - Mrs Poulton Erica Wimbush Villager - Plague Victim Dave Bennett

Villagers

#### Act II - Scene 18

## Sibford at home

In the early 1900's the Sibfords were a thriving community supporting several shops, two bands and a host of societies and clubs.

| Villager - Lamb   | Hugh Pidgeon         |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| Young Poulton     | Jonathan Young       |
| Villager - Sabin  | Steve Wilkinson      |
| Villager - Gilkes | Arnold Kuenzler-Byrt |
| Villager - Payne  | Norman Nash          |
| Mr Payne          | Rosalind Pearlman    |
| Frank Lascelles   | John Mulley          |
| Violinists        | Cleo Jones           |
|                   | Amy Walsh            |

### Villagers

### Act II - Scene 19

## Perchance to dream

On the eve of war, the beautiful rolling countryside that surrounds our three communities provided a peaceful contrast to the dreadful years to come.

| Frank Lascelles | John Mulley        |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1st Lady        | Tara Overend       |
| Ivor Novello    | James Wimbush      |
| Barry Jackson   | Andrew Gordon      |
| 2nd Lady        | Glennis Hutchinson |

## Act II - Scene 20

## **Finale**

And so to the twentyfirst century, two thousand years since Romans first built roads and forts and forded the river Sib.

| Frank Lascelles  | John Mulley              |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Time             | Richard Hartree          |
| Spirit           | Vennessa Bloxham         |
| Villager - Lamb  | Hugh Pidgeon             |
| Shakespeare      | James Wimbush            |
| Villager - Sabin | Steve Wilkinson          |
| Children         | Amy Walsh & Tom Spackman |

The Company

## SIBFORD MILLENNIUM PAGEANT THE COMPANY

Villagers, Soldiers, Monks, Choir etc.

Laura Andrews · Brian Barrett · Lucy Em · Gaynor Hapertarr · Beaty Haynes
Sally Hopkyns · Diana Hughes · Keith Manning · Sylvia Manning
· Peter McGee · Mary Mills · Carol Moir · Alan Parkin · Amy Powell
Josie Radcliffe · Mary West · Tom West

Horse Soldiers, handlers and other mounted players

Fiona Pidgeon · Doreen Pratt · Ginny Bennett · Susie Bennett Karen Websdale

Acrobats

Arnold Kuenzler-Byrt · Liz Kuenzler-Byrt

Scene 11

Pupils, Sibford Endowed Primary School

Scene 16

Pupils, Sibford School

And the many people who have joined the cast in any capacity since the programme went to press

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his mother in the church at Sibford Gower, as well as painting a Roll of Honour. He also contributed prose and verse to periodicals. In 1932 the Earl of Darnley compiled Our Modern Orpheus, a volume of essays paying tribute to Lascelles.

Towards the end of his life, ill health restricted Lascelles' finances and he died in poverty on 23 May 1934 in rented rooms in Brighton. Lascelles' dying wish that his estate should be used by his friend Frank Brangwyn, the painter, to set up a 'School of Nations' where children from all over the world could study was unable to be realised. Despite a gross value of nearly £13,000, the net value of Lascelles' personal estate was nil.

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Deborah is currently researching a biography of Lascelles and would love to hear from anybody who has any information on Lascelles' life and work.

## SIBFORD MILLENNIUM PAGEANT PRODUCTION

## **Production Team**

Directors Amanda Laidler David Ryall Assistant Director Mary Nash David Ryall Script Special music composed by Guy Wolfenden Stage Director Keith Hicks Costume Supervisor Julia Bruggenwirth Deputy Stage Managers Jenny Barratt Penny England Kevin Phillipson Sound Engineer Master of Horse Tom Pratt Make-up & Face Painting Penny Spring **Properties** Ian Warden, Peter Hardman TerryYoung, John Mulley Luke Mulley, Clem Hughes Costume production Kay Winter, Mollie Mulley Beryle Sabin, Joan Shields Mary Bristow, Rosalind Pearlman Set and Groundworks David Soden, Fred Inns Bruce Horn, Bill Crabtree Terry Young, Brian Barratt Peter Hardman

## Front of House

Front of House Co-ordinator David Soden Box Office Colin Frith Keith Hicks Programme Programme cover design . Sheila Walsh Programme Sales Co-ordinator Brian Barratt Programme Sales Pupils of Sibford School Other activities co-ordinator Norman Nash Elaine Booth - 01295 780287 Press & Publicity Catering Supervisor Gilian Soden

The SMP committee is also indebted to the numerous stewards, dressers, costume makers, set constructors and site workers without whom this production would not have been possible.

## SIBFORD MILLENNIUM PAGEANT OUR GRATEFUL THANKS

Our grateful thanks to the many people and organisations who have helped to make the Sibford Millennium Pageant possible, in particular:

#### Cherwell District Council

- for their generous and detailed support

#### Sibford Village Hall

- for the generous use of the Village Hall for rehearsals and for the loan of tables chairs and other equipment

#### Mr and Mrs Hobson

- for the generous use of their land to stage the Pageant

#### The Town Estates Charity

- for the generous use of 'Wheathills' for car parking, access and dressing accommodation.

#### Mr and Mrs Booth

- for allowing the Millennium Exhibition to be staged in their house, originally built by Frank Lascelles

## Daisy Sadler

- and her Shire Horses, Stanley and Harold for their generous support.

#### **David Randal**

- timber services

## 1st the Sibford Scout Group

- for the loan of tents, tables and other equipment

## Mr and Mrs Crabbtree, Mr and Mrs Cripps, Jean Jones and Sally Rogers

- for the loan of farm implements.

## Spirit Volkswagon, Spirit Motor Company

- for their generous support of the Sibford Millennium Panels

## John & Maurice Humphis, Funeral Directors

- for their generous support of the Sibford Millennium Panels

## SPECIALIST SUPPLIERS

ARB Audio Visual Hire Ltd - Sound and communications equipment

Dressing Up, Cropredy - Principle characters costumes

KMS Litho - Programme printing

Phoenix Scaffolding - Simon Wilks, scaffolding structures

Bishop Blaize - Sam and Shiela Merchant - bar facilities